



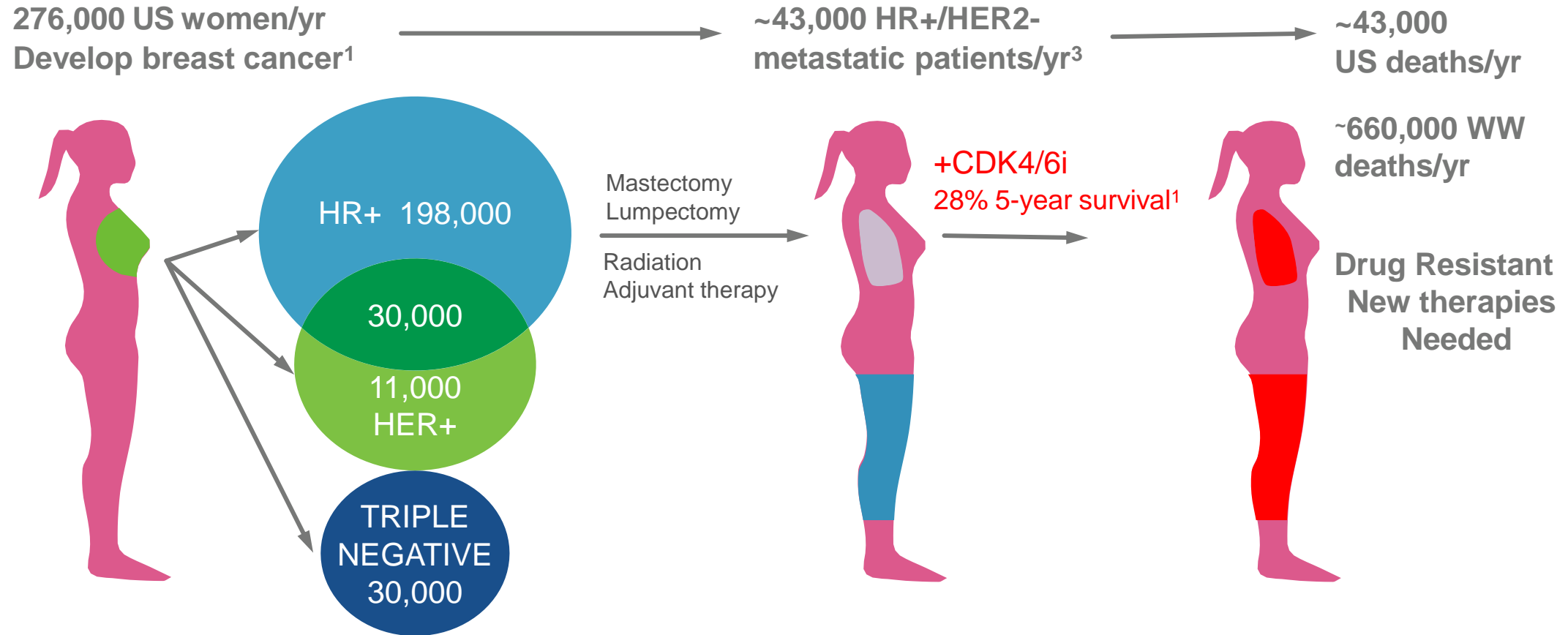
Case Study:
Developing
liposomal formulation
of a novel 91-mer
synthetic peptide for
treatment of ER+
CDK4i resistant
Breast Cancer

TIDES 2023
Natalia Zisman

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CDK4 inhibitors have added treatment arsenal of breast cancer, but resistance to these has become an urgent, unmet need

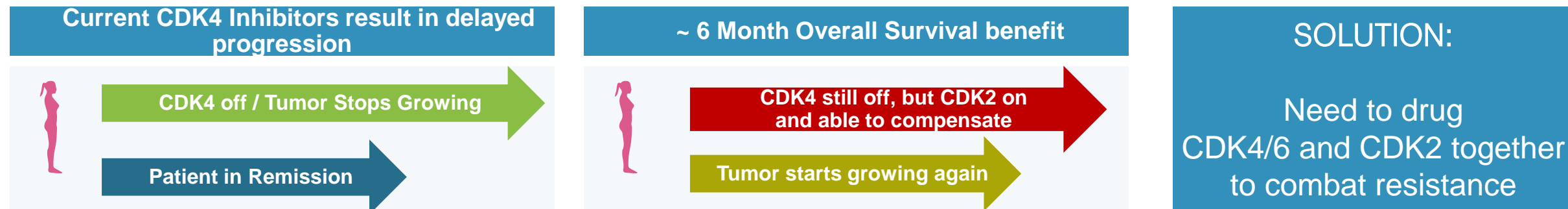


¹ NCI, Cancer Statistics Facts, accessed Feb 12, 2021

² Company reported 2020 product revenue

³ GlobalData, HER2- Breast Cancer, Feb 2020

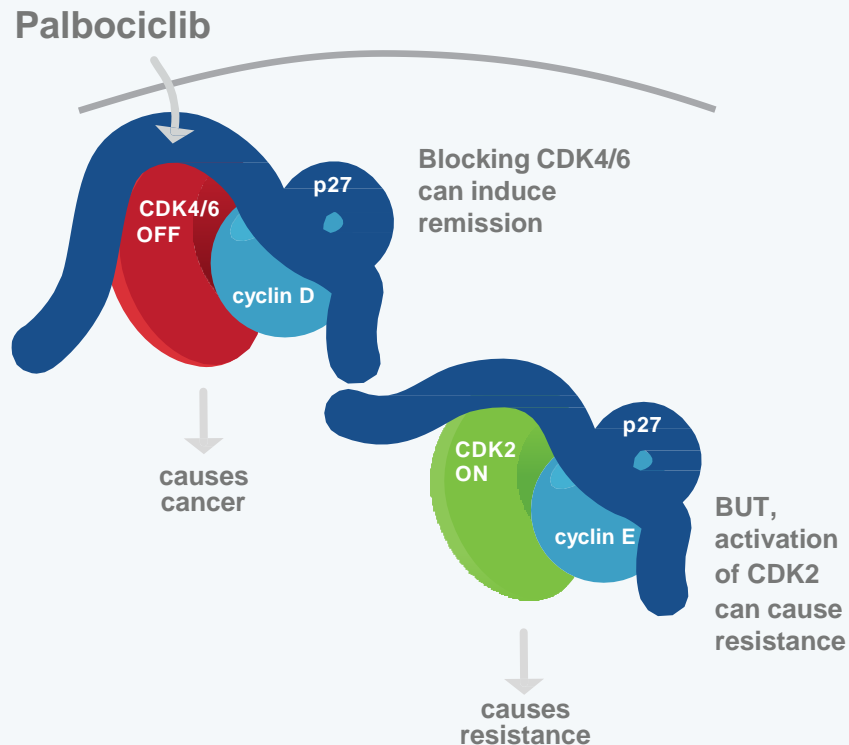
While targeting CDK4 has allowed for longer remission, nearly all patients eventually become resistant



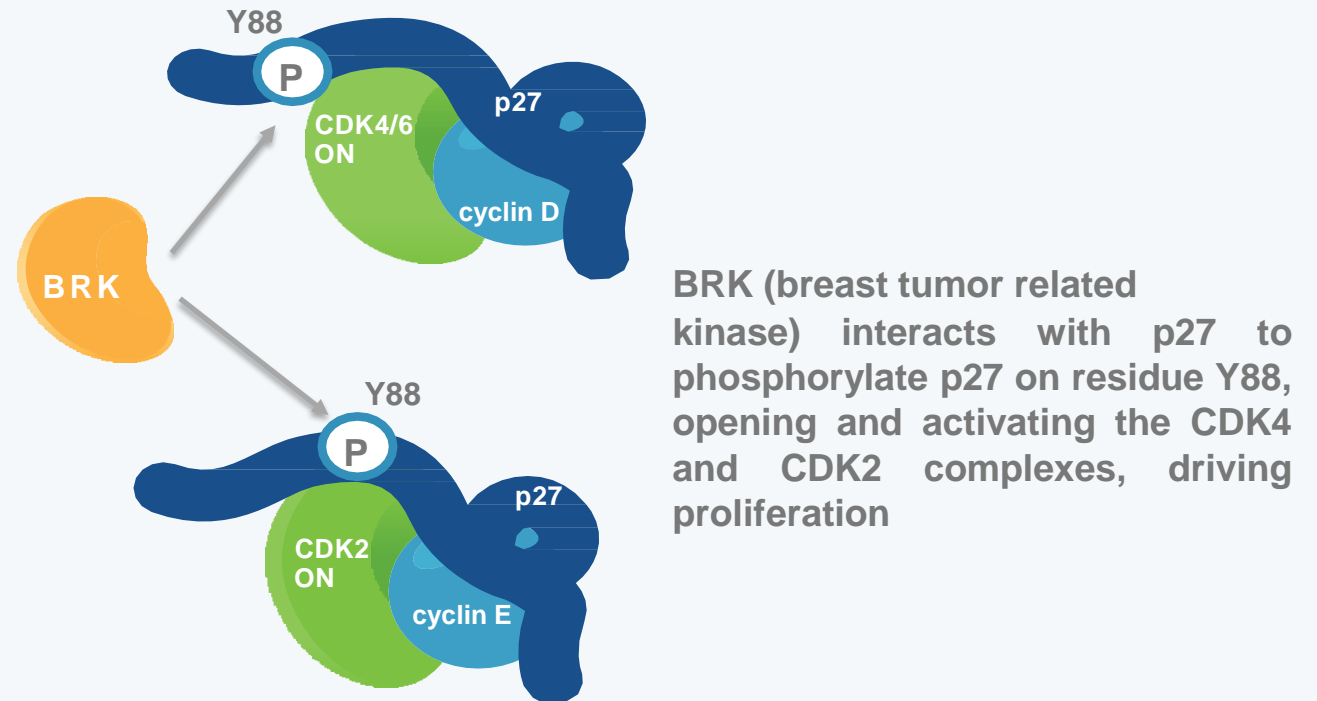
COMPANY / DRUG	TARGETS	STATUS	Serious Adverse Events
Tolero Pharma / Flavopiridol	CDK2/1/9/4/6 /7	66 Ph1 and 2 trials, not registered for clinical use	DECREASES IN Neutrophils Platelets Red blood cells GI distress Eye toxicity
Merck & Co / Dinaciclib	CD2/5/1/9	18 Ph 1, 2, 3 trials, not registered for clinical use	
Syros / SY-5609	CDK7/2/9/12	Ph1	
Nuvation / Nuv-422	CDK2/4/6	Ph1/2 trial, Discontinued 8/2022	
Pfizer / PF-06873600	CDK2/4/6/1	Ph2 trials Discontinued 2/2023	
Blueprint Medicine / BLU-222	CDK2	Ph1/2a on hold by FDA due to SAE	
Incyclix / INX-315	CDK2	Pre-Clinical	

Concarlo Discovered a novel “ON-OFF” switch that controls CDK4/6 Activity: p27 Phosphorylation

Targeting only CDK4 causes resistance



Phosphorylation of p27 regulates both CDK4 and CDK2 activity



Publications

Published OnlineFirst January 12, 2018; DOI: 10.1158/1541-7786.MCR-17-0602

Cell Cycle and Senescence

Molecular
Cancer
Research



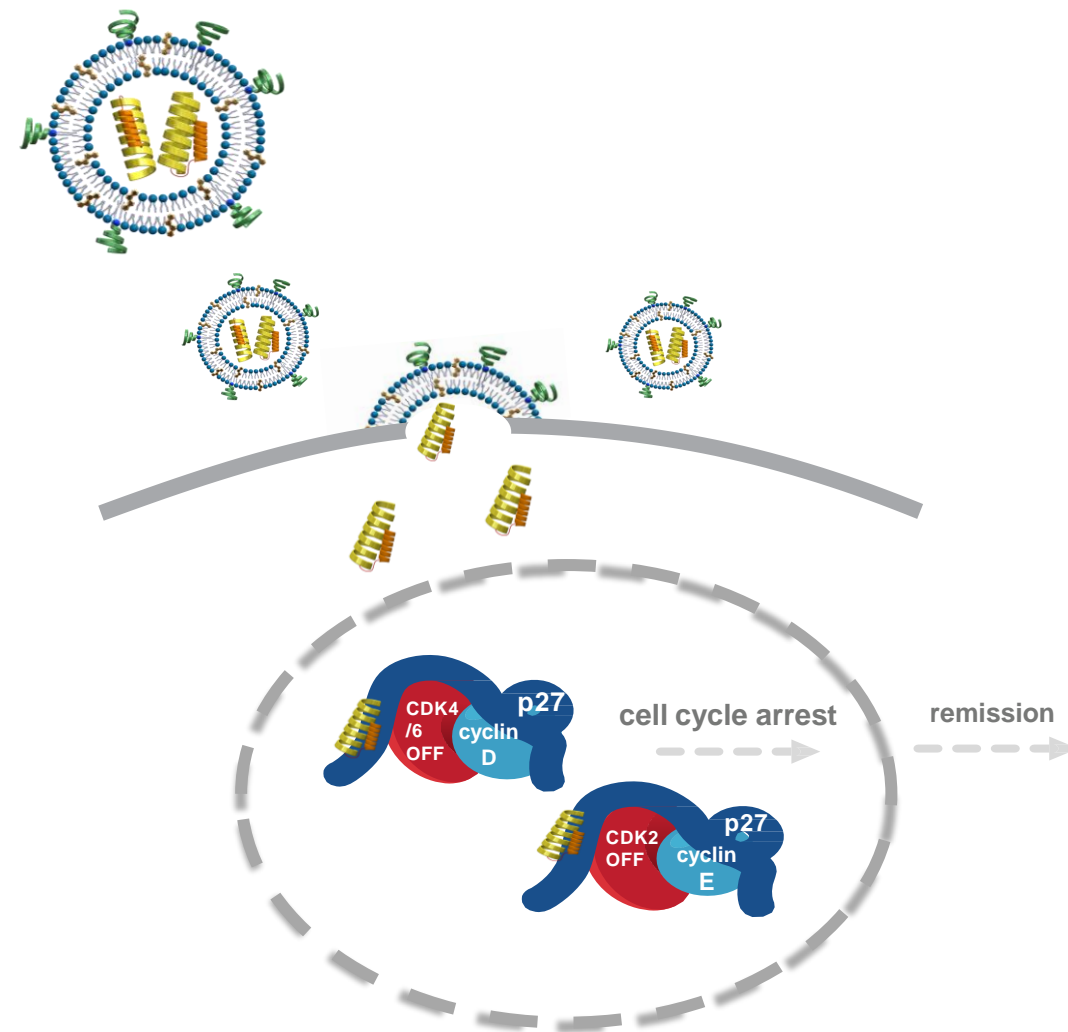
Dual Inhibition of CDK4 and CDK2 via Targeting p27 Tyrosine Phosphorylation Induces a Potent and Durable Response in Breast Cancer Cells

Priyank Patel¹, Vladislav Tshiperson², Susan R.S. Gottesman³, Jonathan Somma³, and Stacy W. Blain²

MOLECULAR CANCER RESEARCH | NEW HORIZONS IN CANCER BIOLOGY

NP-ALT, a Liposomal:Peptide Drug, Blocks p27Kip1 Phosphorylation to Induce Oxidative Stress, Necroptosis, and Regression in Therapy-Resistant Breast Cancer Cells

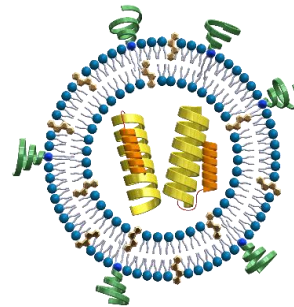
Irina Jilishitz¹, Jason Luis Quiñones¹, Priyank Patel², Grace Chen², Jared Pasetsky³, Allison VanInwegen¹, Scott Schoning³, Manasi P. Jogalekar¹, Vladislav Tshiperson¹, Lingyue Yan⁴, Yun Wu⁴, Susan R.S. Gottesman⁵, Jonathan Somma⁶, and Stacy W. Blain¹



Concarlo targets CDK ON/OFF switch directly with IpY.20

CCL20: Novel Peptide Targeting p27

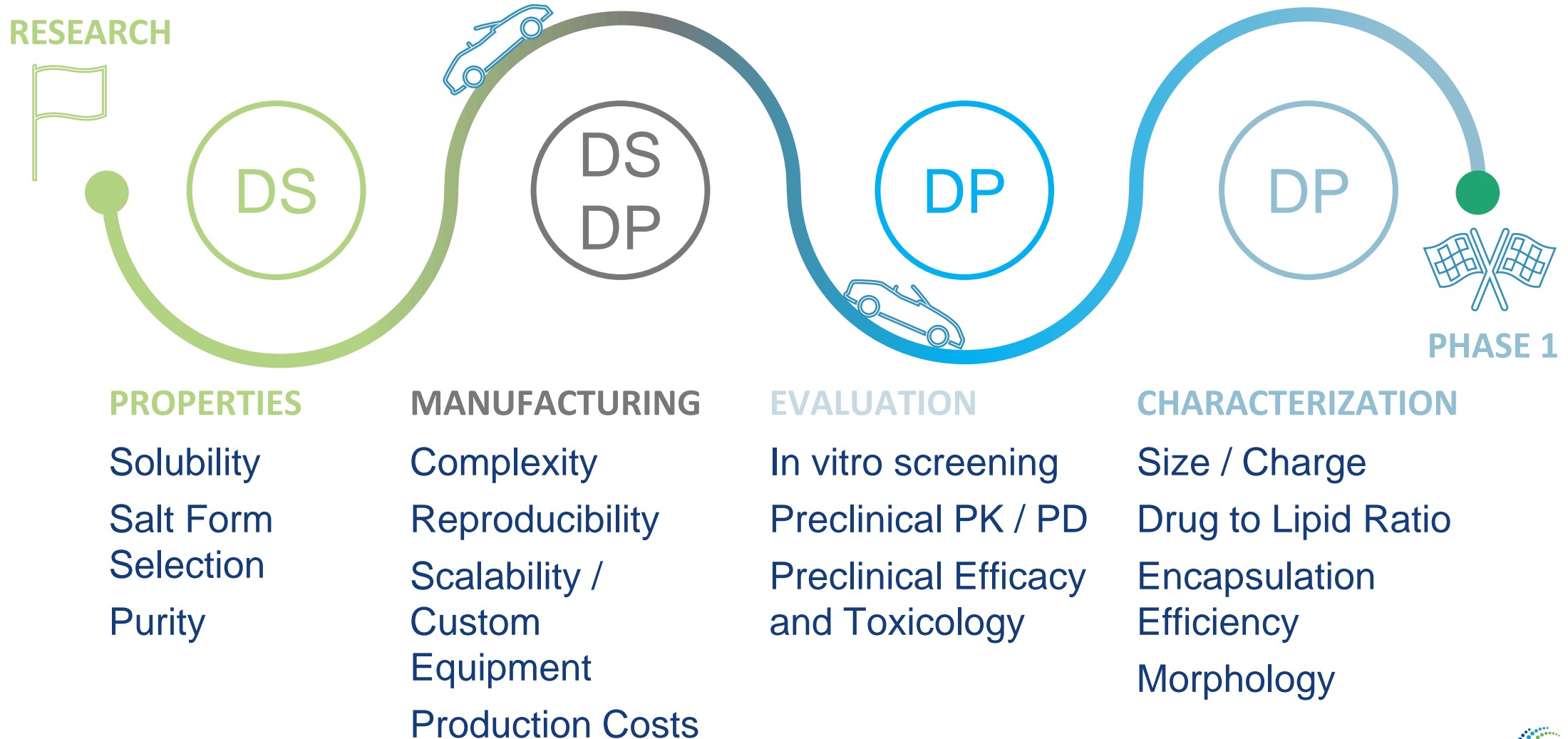
- CCL20 is a peptide based on **AL**ternatively spliced form of BRK formulated in lipid nanoparticle IpY;
- Peptide has multiple potential interactions sites with p27, increasing specificity by:
 - successful binding and immobilizing the complex;
 - blocking of phosphorylation sites



IpY.20: Liposomal Formulation of CCL20

- Lipid nanoparticles (LNPs) are safe and clinically proven delivery system for intercellular targets;
- LNPs formulated with fusogenic lipids can increase intercellular peptide delivery;
- Liposomes have been used in cancer treatment since 1995 (Doxil®). Currently 18 Liposomal Drug Product on the market;
- Liposomes can extend half life of peptide in plasma and accumulate at the tumor site;

Lab to Clinic: the long road of translation



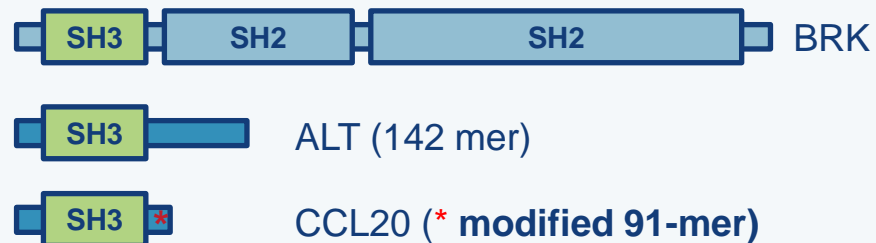
DS:Characteristics of Concarlo's Therapeutic Peptide

Nature knows best

CCL20 is based on the naturally occurring ALternatively spliced form of BRK

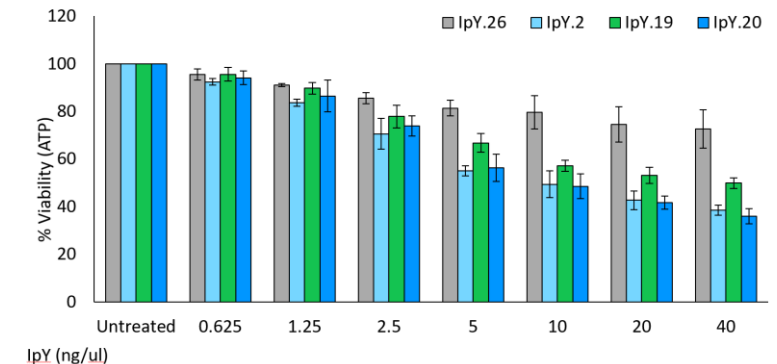
- BRK binds to p27 via its SH3 domain
- CCL20 is bioengineered to retain SH3 domain, with increased specificity and reduced toxicity
- CCL20 was derived from screening of multiple peptide variants in both ER/PR breast cancer cells and normal mammary breast cell lines

Protein Isoforms

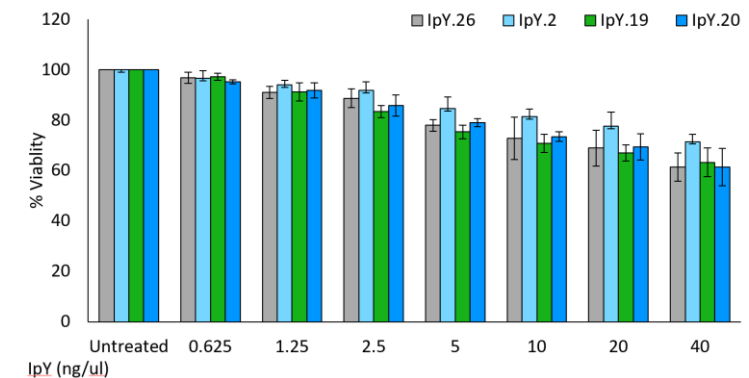


In vitro Screening in Breast Cancer (MCF7) and normal mammary cell lines (MCF10A)

Breast Cancer (MCF7)

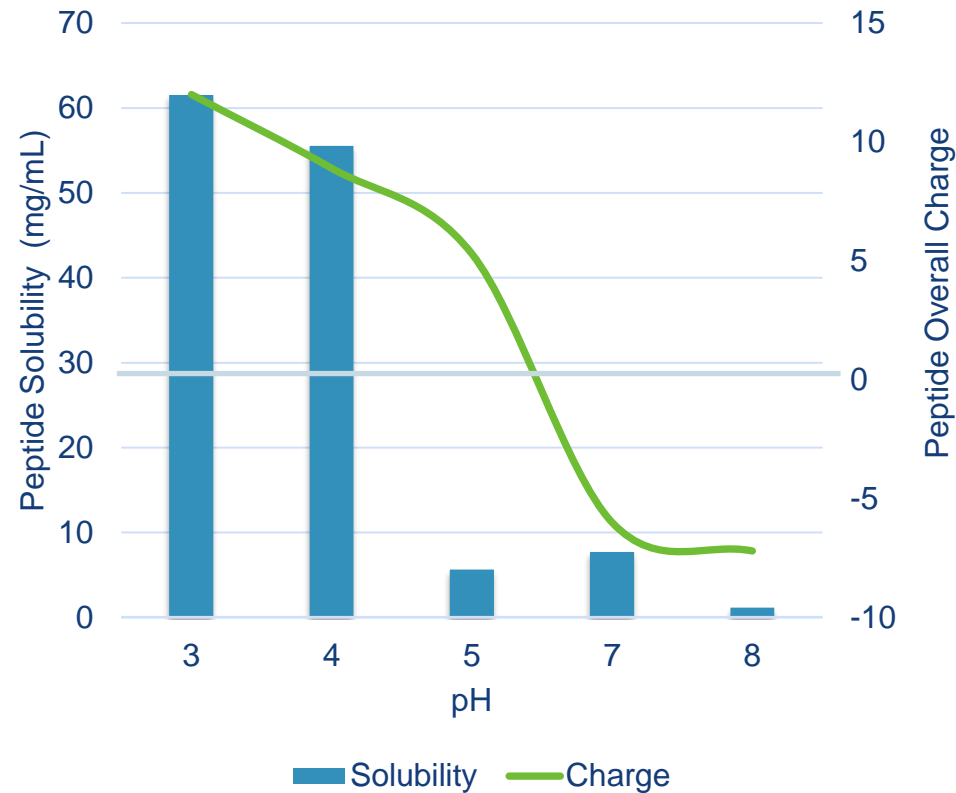


Normal mammary (MCF10A)



DS: Systematic buffer screening approach significantly improved CCL20 solubility

Peptide Charge vs Solubility Relationship

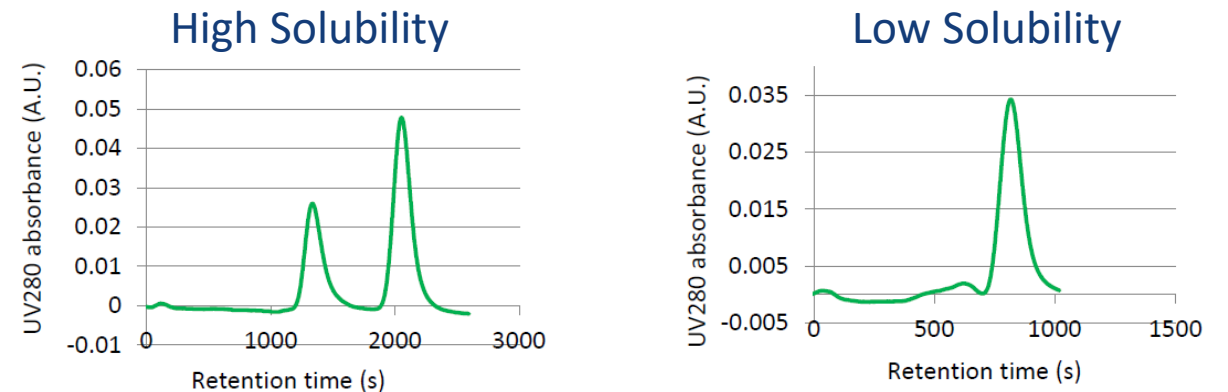


Improved Solubility and Conformation Stability

Rational design to solubility studies with minimal material requirements

Screened 30+ buffer components and compositions

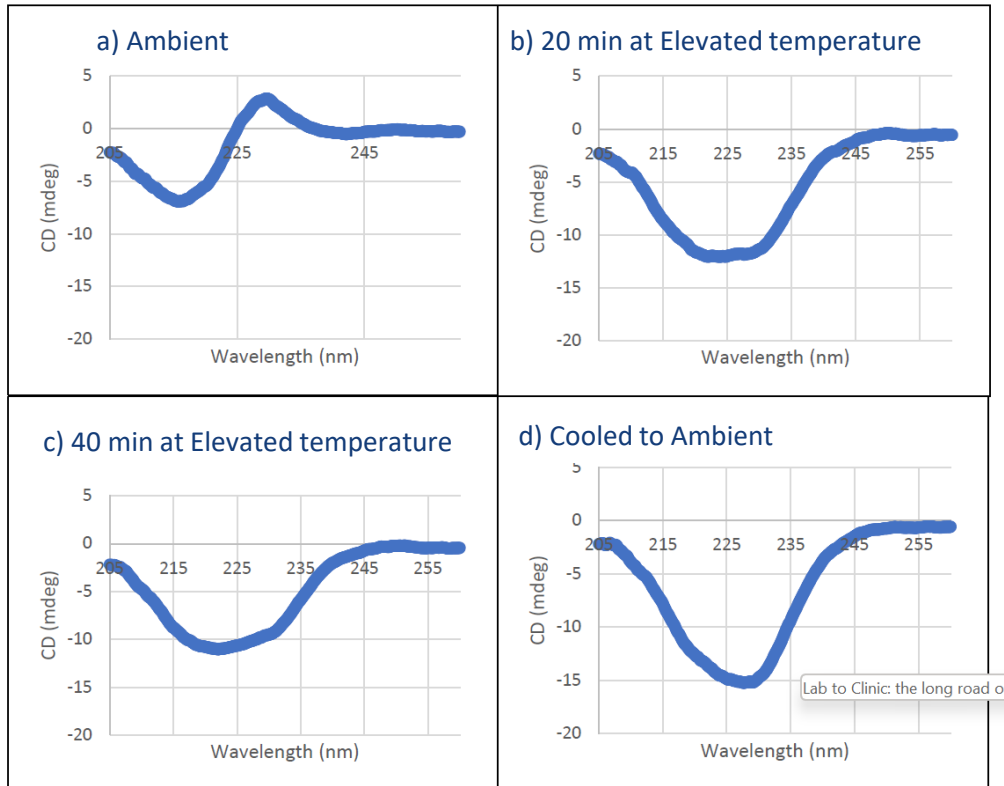
Self-interaction chromatographic (**SIC**) experiments



Peptide (Peak #1) eluted on SIC column in comparison to non interacting reference molecule (Peak #2) in different buffer conditions

DS: Peptide Characterization Led to Insights on Peptide Thermal Stability

Peptide Conformation (CD) Affected By Temperature



Improved Solubility and Conformation Stability

Characterized Peptide aggregates by Dynamic Light Scattering (DLS) and Circular Dichroism (CD)

Evaluated the effect of temperature at peptide conformation stability

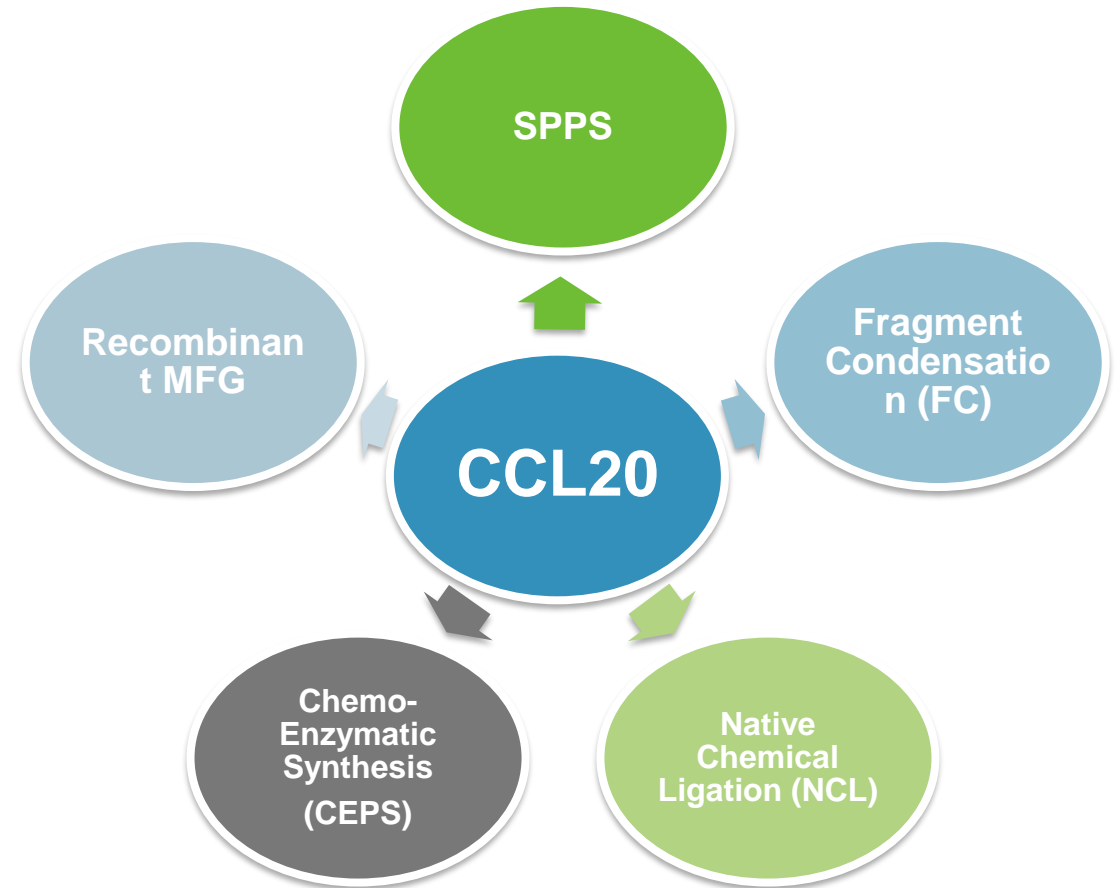
Identified multiple promising complex buffer compositions

Reduced solubilization time from ~2h (heating & sonication) to 15 mins (ambient, gentle mixing)

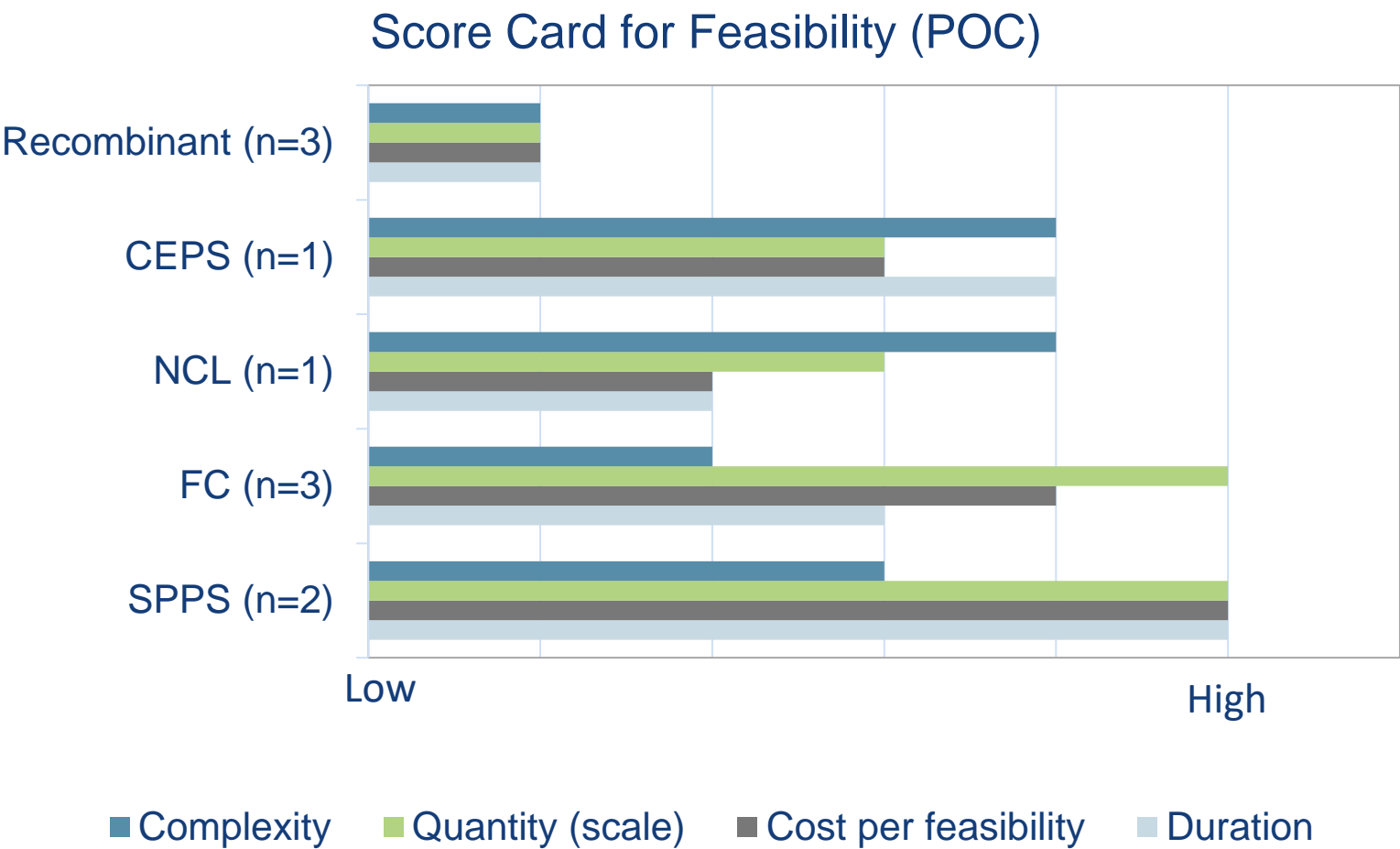
DS: Choice of Peptide Manufacturing Route

Peptide Manufacturing Challenges

- Yield
- Scalability
 - Hazardous solvents solvent / harsh chemistry requirements
- Purity
 - Impact of impurities on tolerability
- Analytical methodology
 - Importance of orthogonal methods of analysis
- Cost
- IP Landscape



DS: Factors for Selecting Manufacturing Route for CCL20



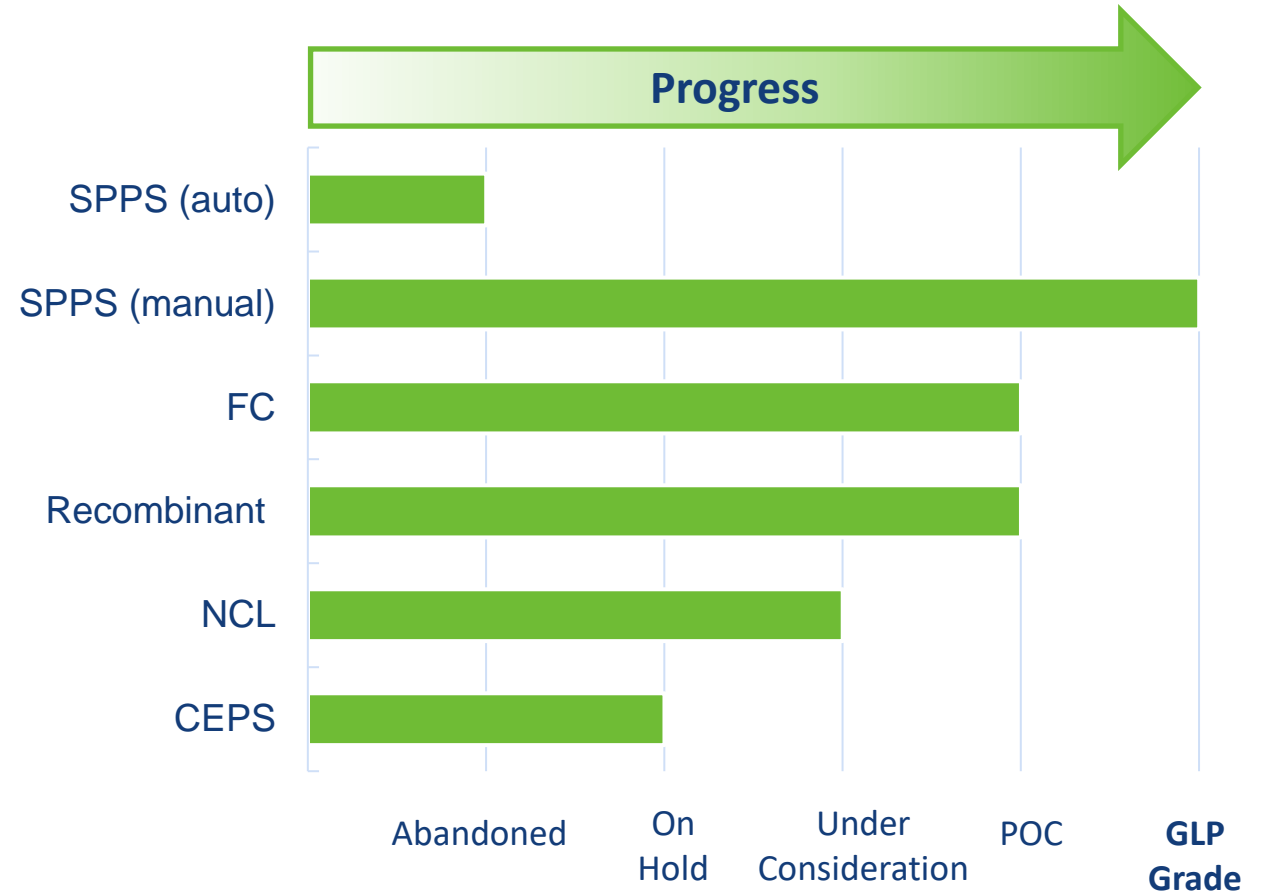
Additional Considerations for CMO Selection:

- IP
 - Supplier
 - Client
 - 3rd party
- Communication
 - Email only
 - Regular e-meetings
 - Ability to visit
- Supply Chain Logistics
 - Cross border
 - Cross continent

DS: Lessons learned from manufacturing of long peptides

Manufacturing

- Sterically challenging peptide regions contributed to long/incomplete coupling reactions in both SPPS and FC approaches;
- Purification process was challenging due to peptide hydrophobicity;
- Recombinant manufacturing was successful for the original ALT protein;
- Manual SPPS allowed higher degree of control over the process, yielding material of highest purity



DS: Lessons learned in Analytical Development

Analytical

- Investing in analytical method development early on in the program avoids pitfalls
 - High purity by generic HPLC method translated into lower purity by peptide specific, extended UPLC/ MS based analysis
- Impurity profiles heavily depend on manufacturing route

CRO#1 Purity claim
(HPLC-UV) **98%**

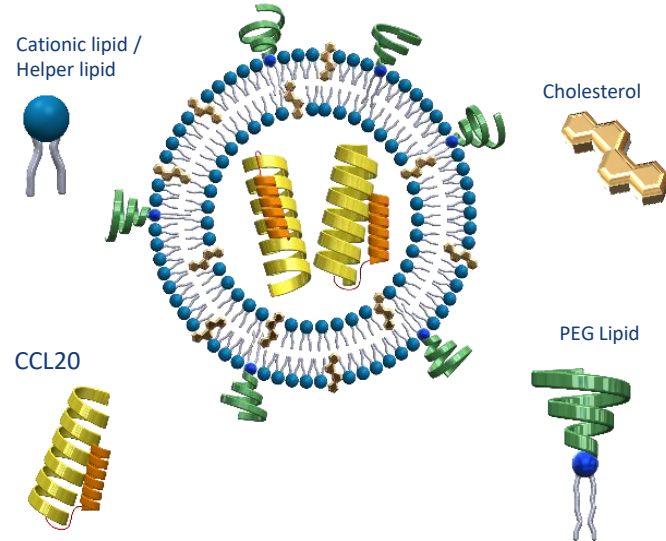
CRO#2 Re-analysis
(LC-MS) **94%**

CRO#3 Re-analysis
(UPLC-UV) **26%**

CRO#4 Re-analysis
(UPLC-UV/MS) **21%**



DP: Characterization of Fusogenic Liposomes for Intercellular Peptide Delivery



Particle Size and PDI

Lipid Molar Ratios

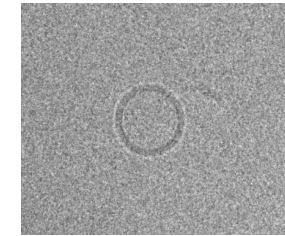
Peptide : Lipid Ratio

Surface properties: Zeta Potential

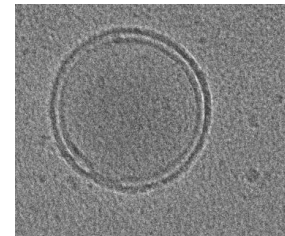
Particle Morphology

Stability

In vitro potency and cytotoxicity
(multiple formulation candidates)

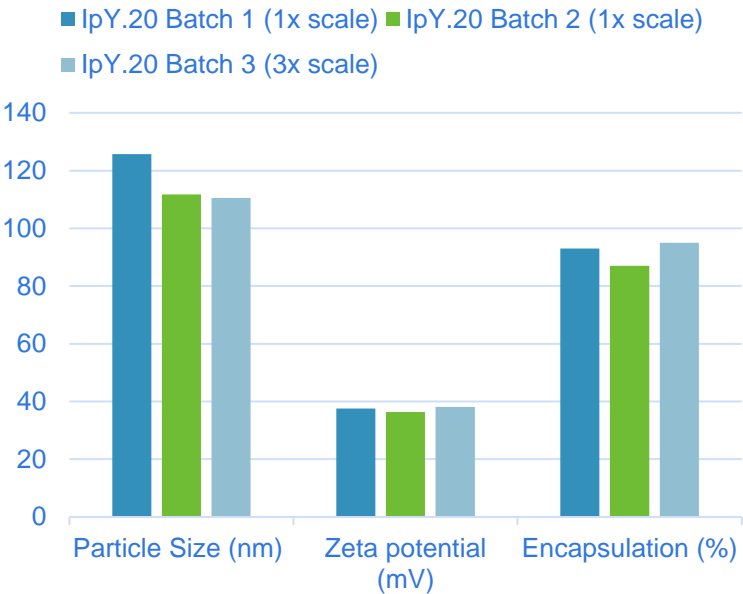
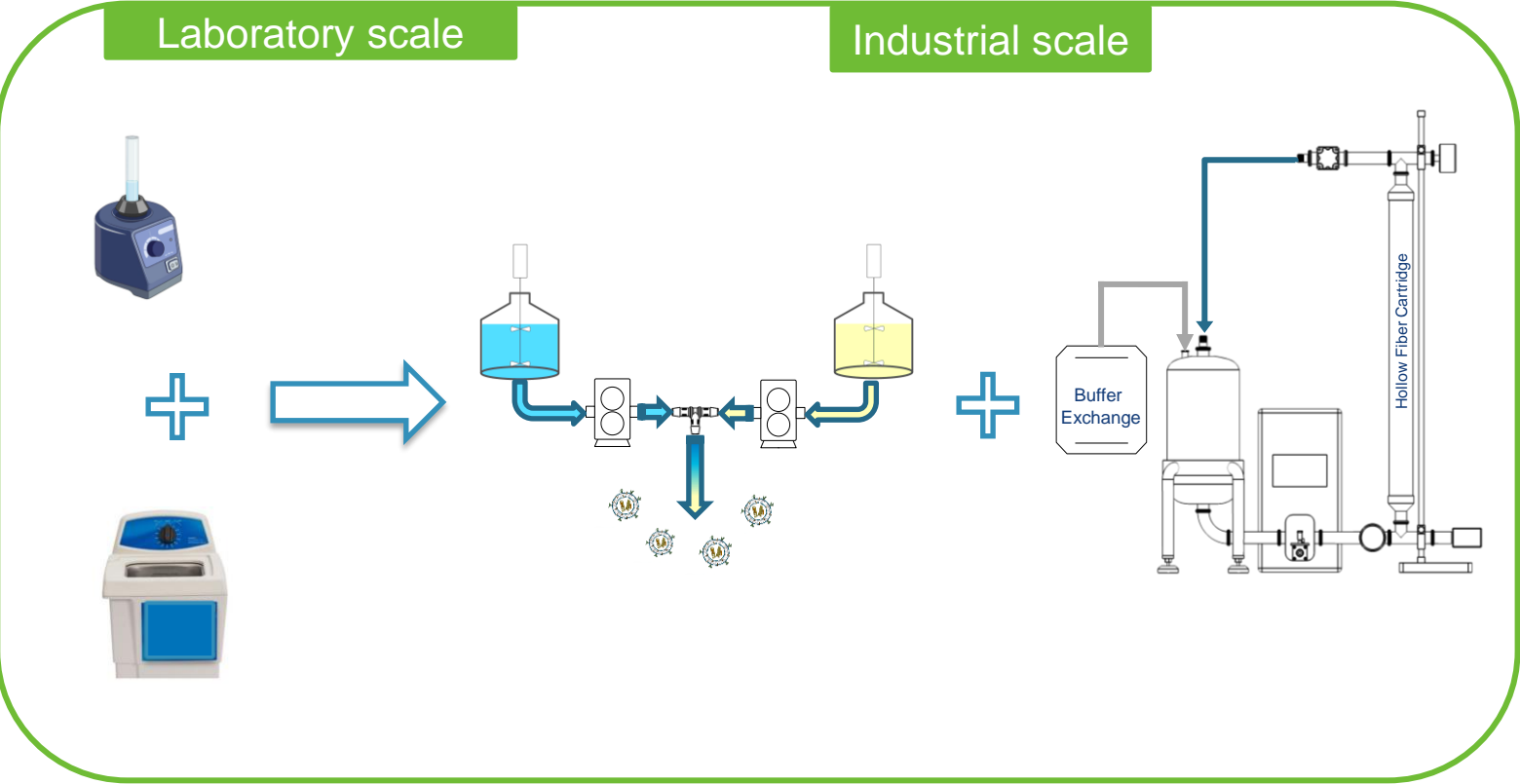


Cryo-TEM: Empty Liposomes (60 – 90 nm)



Cryo-TEM: Peptide Loaded Liposomes (100 – 130 nm)

DP: Transitioning from Lab Scale to Industry Standard Process

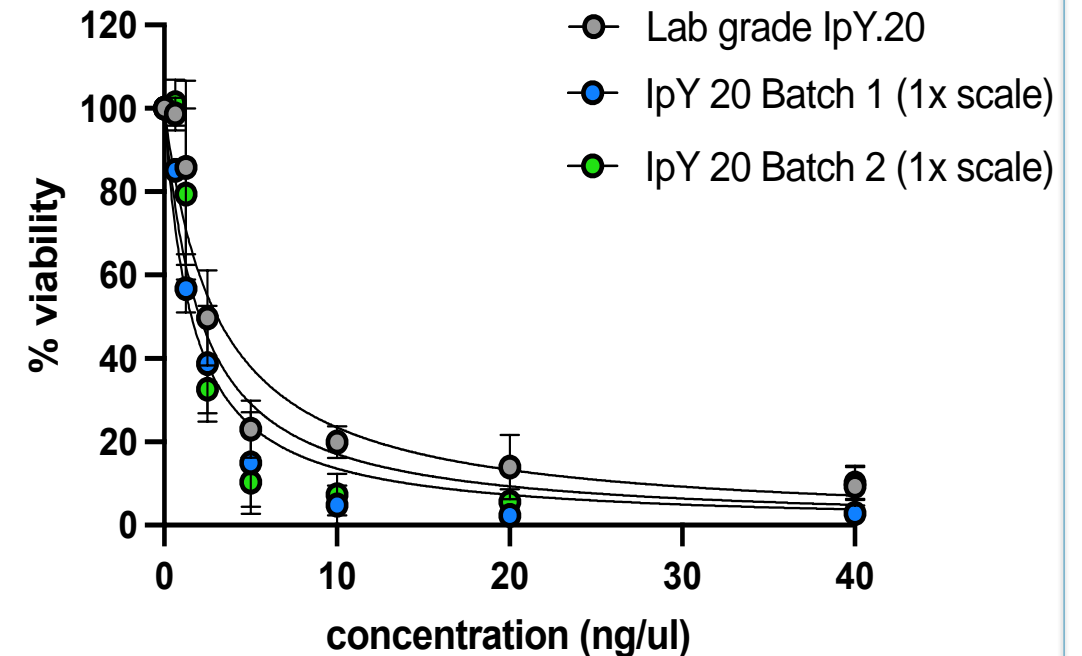


DP: Overcoming Challenges in Liposomal Manufacturing

Factors to keep in mind

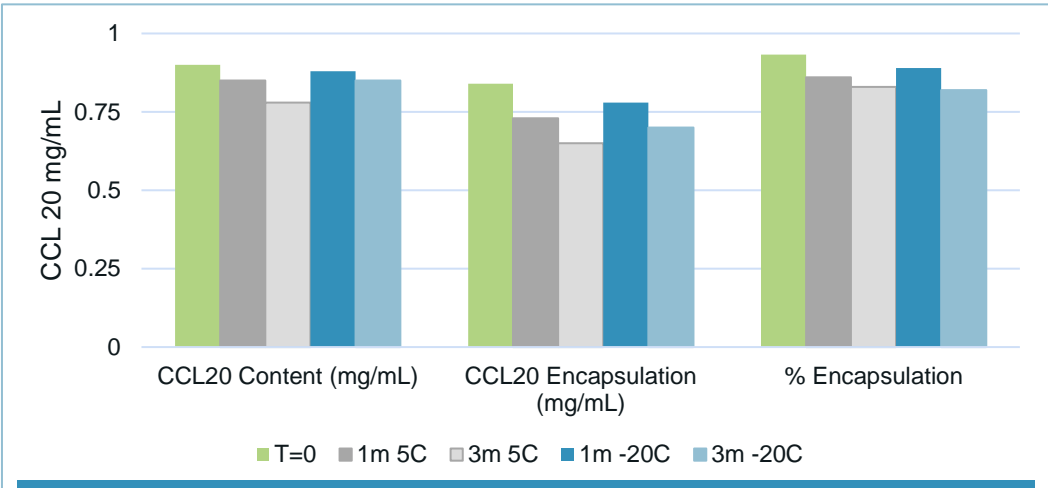
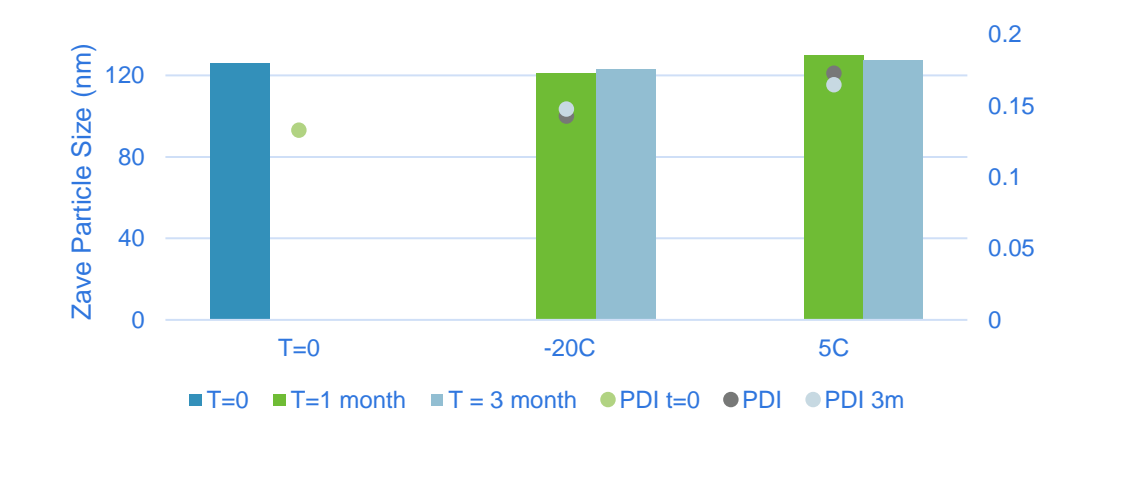
- Exact mixing conditions differ between Laboratory scale and Production Scale
- Low lipid/peptide concentrations required for microfluidic mixing lead to large in-process volumes
- Longer processing times between steps can impact intermediate product stability
- Maintaining peptide conformation during LNP formation critical for peptide performance
- Minimizing effect of ethanol removal on particle size and stability during diafiltration
- Combined impacts of shear and product concentration during final ultrafiltration

In Vitro Screening in ER+ breast cancer cell line

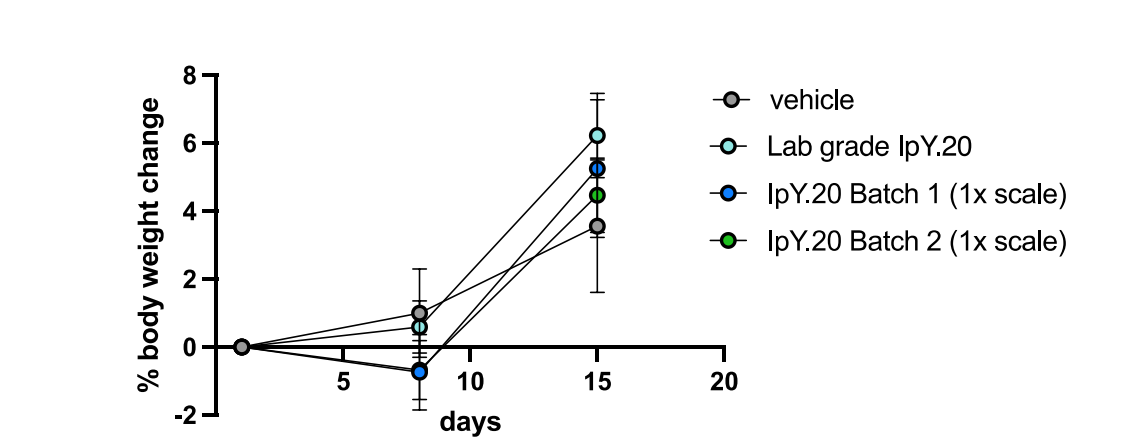


DP: IpY.20 stable at -20°C, simplifying cold chain requirements

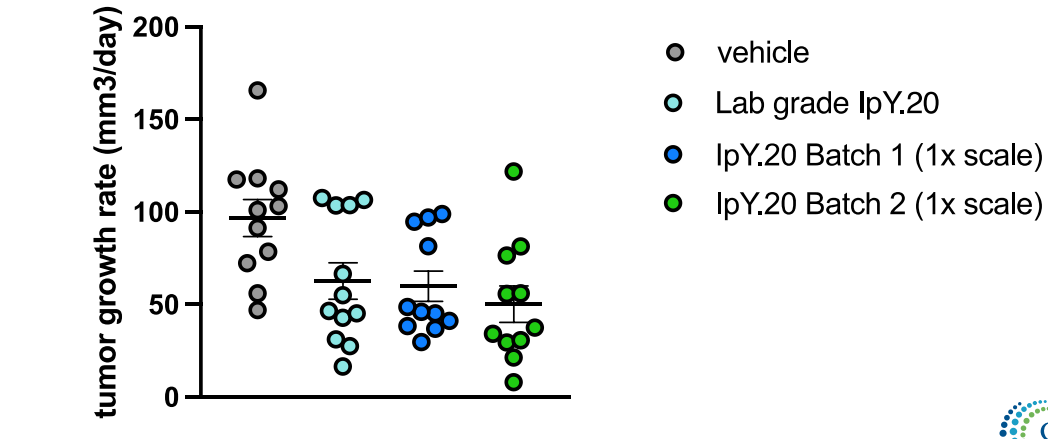
On-Going Stability Studies: Product stable for 1m at 5°C and -20°C, and 3m at -20°C



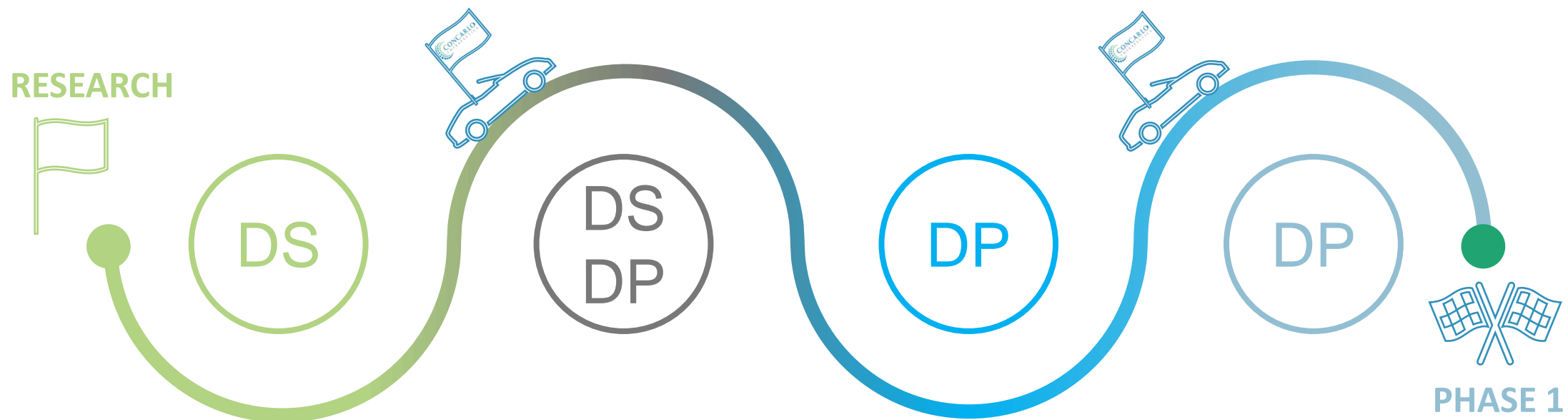
New IpY20 as tolerable as prior lab grade material



Scaled up IpY20 reduces tumor growth



IpY.20 progressing towards an IND-enabling program



✓ PROPERTIES	✓ MANUFACTURING	✓ EVALUATION	✓ CHARACTERIZATION
Improved Solubility Improved Purity	DS: Multiple manufacturing Approaches Evaluated DS: Manufacturing scaled by 20x DP: Developed scalable process DP: Product comparable to lab scale	In Progress In vitro screening Preclinical PK / PD Preclinical Efficacy and Toxicology	Methods Developed Size / Charge Drug to Lipid Ratio Encapsulation Efficiency Morphology by Cryo-TEM

Acknowledgements

Concarlo Team:

- **Stacy W. Blain**
- Krishna Allamneni
- Dominique Bridon
- Grace Chen
- Anusha Aditya
- Lena Stafford
- Hassan Rashidzadeh



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We're hiring!

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